***The History of***

**Al-Khilafah Ar-Rashidah:**

* ***Lesson 3 and Lesson 4 Review***

**Lesson 3**

1. When the muslims heard of R(saw) death they were shocked and worried. Shocked becuase they loved him very much; they were worried about the furture of the muslim ‘ummah now that there was no leader.
2. Ansar who helped rasullalah (saw) in establishing the ummah got together at the council Hall of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Banu Sa ‘idah is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. There were two sides of who the new leader should be.
5. Some of the ‘Ansar said that the new leader should come from among hem because they were the original inhabitants of madina and protected R(saw)
6. Others argued only a member of quraish deserves to be the leader of the ummah because they were the first to accept islam(they sacraficed and suffered the most for the sake of allah).
7. Then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got up and tried to help by saying, all the good things the Ansar said about themselves are well deserved, BUT the Arabs will recognize the authorty only of the clan of the quraish. Then he took the hands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and offered those people for the bai’ah, the pledge to obey. –However the people did not acept this.
8. By the end, Umar took inititaive gave Abu Bakr the allegiance
9. Abu Bakr then made a speech hat was important for the **formation** of the ummah.

In it, Abu Bakr informed 4 things:

1. the rights and resonsibilities *of a ruler*
2. the rights and resonsibilities of *its subjects*
3. one should help a ruler through *good advice*
4. people have the right to *warn and correct* Khalifah if he did anything against the teachings of the Quran and the example of R(saw).

Points:

1. List and define the 4 terms to remember
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

**Lesson 4**

1. Abu Bakr belong to a clan of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. He was a business man and frewuently travelled outside Arabia for business purposes.
3. He was very close to R(saw) and knew he was a truthful and pious man.
4. When R(saw) disclosed he was taken by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wish to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one night (isra) and then to heaven, in his presence, most of the people did not believe him.
5. Some enemies said that Muhammed has gone crazy (astufferallah). Saying he has started to make up stories that he went to jerusalem overnight and then to heaven.
6. Abu Bakr supported R(saw) and said that if he says so, he believes it. This disappointed the nonbelievers greatly, but increased abu’bakrs honor in the sight of allah and R(saw).
7. For abu’ Bakr islam was the most important fact of is life. He loved allah more than his son.
8. He loved r(aw) and foffered his young intelligent daughter to marry him.
9. Name 3 important facts about Aishah, the daughter of Abu’Bakr

1.

2.

3.

1. List and define the 4 terms to remember
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: